

# ANTI-GOVERNMENT EXTREMISM IN AMERICA

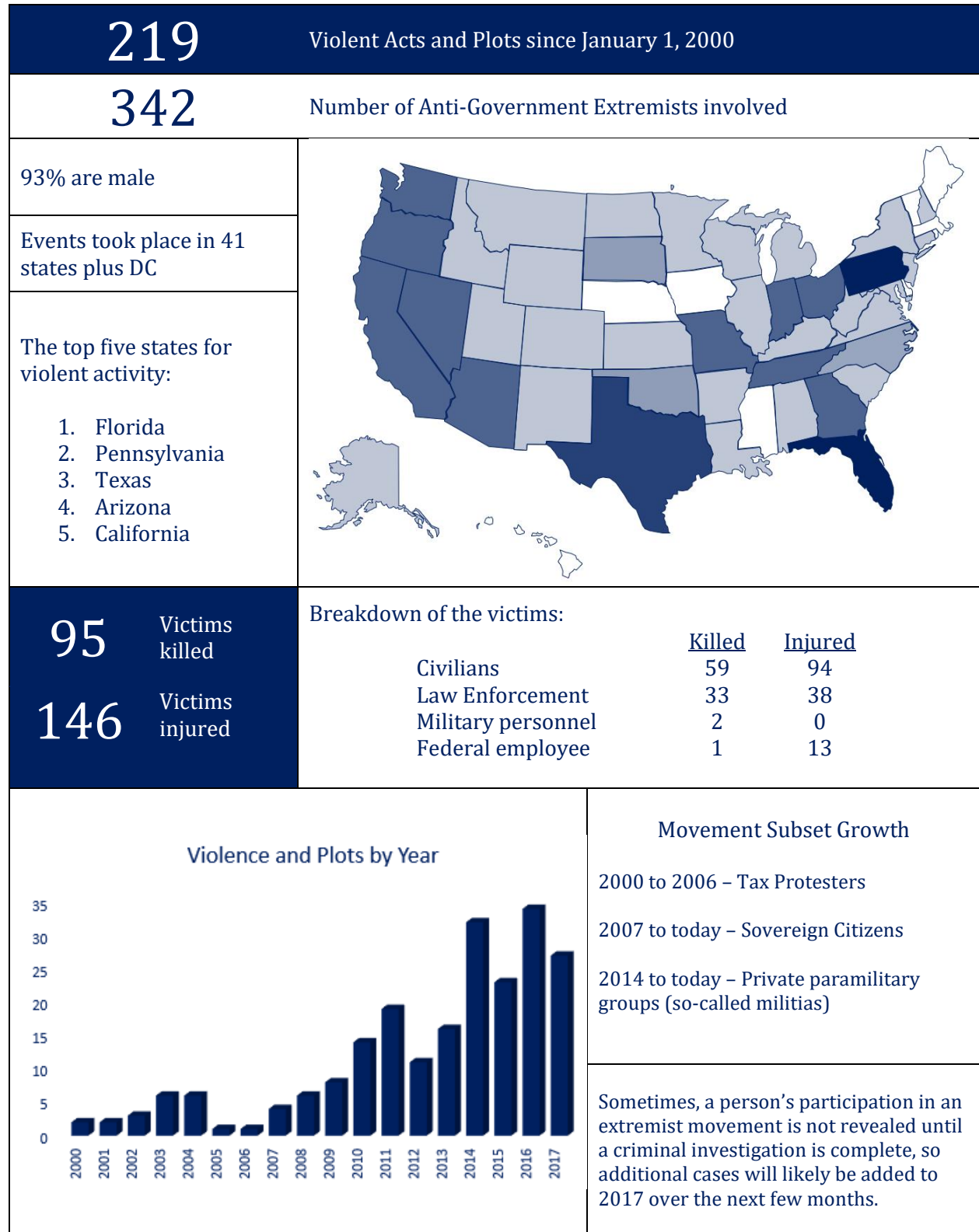


## *Violent Acts and Plots in the United States, 2000 to 2018*

By  
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April 2018

# ANTI-GOVERNMENT EXTREMISM TRACKER

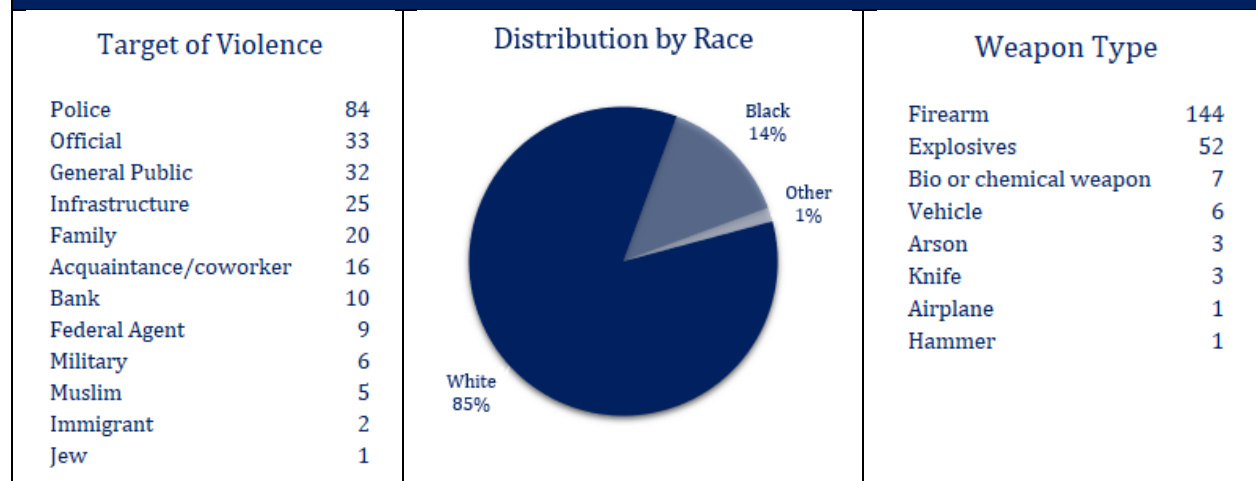
## VIOLENT ACTS AND PLOTS IN THE UNITED STATES



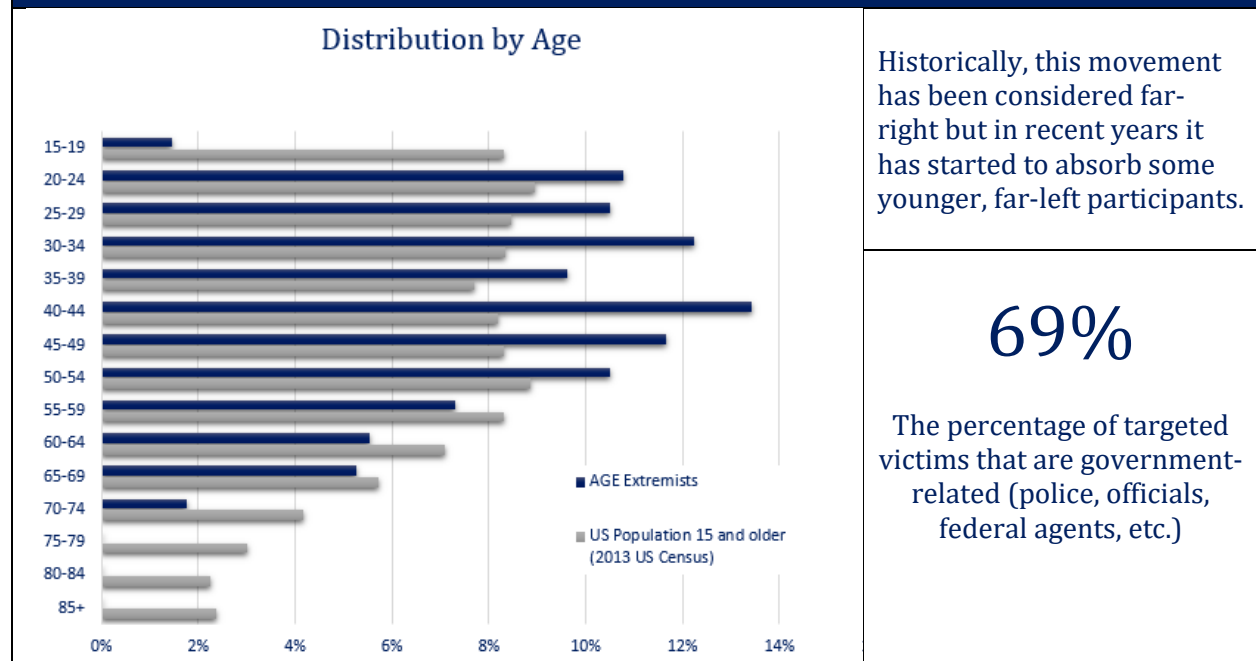
# ANTI-GOVERNMENT EXTREMISM TRACKER

## VIOLENT ACTS AND PLOTS IN THE UNITED STATES

The sovereign citizen and tax protester segments of the movement have become more racially diverse in recent years. Private paramilitary groups have not.



The extremists ranged in age from 16 to 73, with the bulk of the violent activity taking place between ages 20 and 54.



**WHAT THESE NUMBERS REPRESENT:** All members of the loose-knit movement referred to as Anti-Government Extremism including sovereign citizens, private paramilitary groups, doomsday preppers, tax protesters, and related organizations.

**WHAT'S NOT INCLUDED:** White supremacists, neo-Nazis, "Alt-Right," and single-issue extremists (anti-abortion, anti-LGBT, and anti-immigrant,) unless they are also a member of the Anti-Government Extremist movement.

## Anti-Government Extremist Violence and Plots – 2000 to 2018

As of March 31, 2018

Date	State	Accused extremist(s)	Age	Ra ce	Movement subset(s)	Event	Victims Killed	Victims Injured	Target Victim Type	Chosen Weapon	Case Status
03/23/18	VA	Wallace Godwin	69	W	Anti-gov	Threatened to kill a US Congressman			Official		Awaiting trial
03/13/18	IL	Michael Hari Joe Morris Michael McWhorter	47 22 29	W W W	Militia	Bombed a mosque in MN, attempted to bomb a women's health clinic			Muslim		Awaiting trial
03/05/18	MN	Melody Gray Domonique Crayton	30 29	B B	Sovereign	Attempted murder of a LEO			Police		Awaiting trial
03/01/18	CT	Eric Gervais	37	W	Anti-gov	Gathered arsenal, bombs, threatened to commit a mass shooting			Public Police	Firearm Bomb	Awaiting trial
02/09/18	GA	Tierre Guthrie	39	B	Sovereign	Shot three officers attempting to arrest him for failing to appear in traffic court	1 LEO <sup>1</sup>	2 LEO	Police	Firearm	Died in shootout
12/31/17	CO	Matthew Reihl	37	A	Anti-gov / Militia	Shootout with law enforcement	1 LEO	4 LEO 2 CIV <sup>2</sup>	Police	Firearm	Died in shootout
12/26/17	OR	Nathaniel Macalevy	44	W	Anti-gov	Shootout with police			Police	Firearm	Died in shootout
12/04/17	FL	Bernadino Bolatete	69	A	Anti-gov	Plot to kill Muslims			Muslim	Firearm	Awaiting trial
11/09/17	TX	Julia Poff	46	W	Anti-gov	Mailed bombs to the President, Governor and SSA			Official	Bomb	Awaiting trial
10/30/17	IN	Brandon Flowers	41	W	Sovereign	Stabbed woman, assaulted police		1 CIV	Acquaintance	Knife	Died in fight with police
10/06/17	NC	Michael Estes	46	W	Anti-gov	Placed bomb at a regional airport			Infrastructure	Bomb	Awaiting sentencing

<sup>1</sup> LEO = law enforcement officer

<sup>2</sup> CIV = civilian

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10/02/17	TN	Scott Edmisten	43	W	Militia / Sovereign	Threatened to kill judges and child protective services			Official	Firearm	Awaiting trial
09/26/17	NM	Steven Curry	65	W	Sovereign	Resisted arrest, attempted to disarm officer			Police		Awaiting trial
09/21/17	IL	D’Javon Hudson	24	B	Sovereign	Sexual assault, attempted murder		2 CIV	Acquaintance	Knife	Awaiting trial
08/31/17	TN	Patricia Parsons	50	W	Sovereign	Plot to kidnap judge and sheriff			Official Police		Sentence: 5 yrs
08/29/17	VA	Alex Ramos	33	W	Militia / Racist	Attack on counter- protester at Charlottesville		1 CIV	Public		Awaiting trial
08/18/17	FL	Everett Miller	46	B	Sovereign	Ambushed police	2 LEO		Police	Firearm	Awaiting trial
08/14/17	CA	Joshua Brown	43	W	Anti-gov	Fired weapon at highway workers and police			Police	Firearm	Awaiting trial
08/12/17	OK	Jerry Varnell	23	W	Militia	Attempted to blow up a bank			Bank	Bomb	Awaiting trial
08/07/17	IN	John Jones Bey	52	B	Sovereign	Shot at three officers attempting to evict him			Police	Firearm	Awaiting trial
07/08/17	IA	Robert Simet	64	W	Anti-gov	Threatened to kill US Senator			Official		Awaiting sentence
05/16/17	MT	Lloyd Barrus Marshall Barrus	61 38	W W	Anti-gov	Shootout with police	1 LEO		Police	Firearm	M. Barrus died in shootout, L Barrus awaiting trial
05/05/17	PA	Keith Miller	42	W	Sovereign	Sexual assault of a child		1 CIV	Acquaintance		Awaiting trial
04/28/17	IN	Robert Bandy II	28	W	Survivalist	Built two bombs				Bomb	Awaiting trial

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04/12/17	TX	Steven Boehle	50	W	Sovereign	Planned a mass shooting			Public	Firearm	Sentence: probation
04/09/17	FL	Trey Turner	25	W	Sovereign	Built a bomb, plot unknown				Bomb	Sentence: 5 yrs
04/05/17	AZ	Gregory Rodvelt	65	W	Sovereign	Armed assault and standoff				Firearm	Awaiting trial
04/04/17	WI	Joseph Jakubowski	32	W	Anti-gov	Stole firearms, threatened mass shooting			Public	Firearm	Sentence: 14 yrs
03/19/17	MO	Clifton Knickmeyer	59	W	Militia	Shootout with police over domestic call			Family Police	Firearm	Died in shootout
02/01/17	NM	Dixie Pankotai Dylan Stamper Christie Townsend Randall Townsend	34 25 43 48	W W W W	Sovereign	Attempted to break fellow "Continental Marshal" from jail				Firearm	Awaiting trial
01/11/17	AK	Jay Armstrong	51	W	Anti-gov	Threatened to kill federal officials			Official	Firearm	Sentence: 2 yrs
12/13/16	FL	Markeith Loyd	41	B	Sovereign	Murder of girlfriend and police officer	1 LEO 1 CIV		Family Police	Firearm	Awaiting trial
12/04/16	DC	Edgar Maddison Welch	28	W	Anti-gov	Fired rifle in a DC restaurant			Public	Firearm	Sentence: 4 yrs
11/23/16	AL	Zachary Edwards Quinese Nichols Wendell Nichols	35 30 27	B B B	Sovereign	Hoax bomb at school, plot to ambush police/rob bank			Bank Police	Bomb Firearm	Sentences ranging from 27 to 71 mos.
11/22/16	FL	Ronnie Davis	48	W	Sovereign	Kidnapping, false imprisonment			Acquaintance	Firearm	Sentence: 1 yr
11/19/16	NY	Robert Twiss	58	W	Militia	Gun charge, plot to attack federal buildings / employees			Infrastructure Official	Firearm	Sentence: 5 months (time served)

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11/10/16	WI	Travis Martin	32	W	Oath Keeper	Threatened to murder Alabama National Guard			Military	Firearm	Found incompetent to stand trial
10/27/16	GA	Michael Mancil James Dryden Jr.	30 22	W B	Anti-gov	Drug charges, plot to take over fed facility			Infrastructure	Firearm	Disposition unknown
10/14/16	KS	Patrick Stein Gavin Wright Curtis Allen	47 49 49	W W W	Militia / Sovereign	Plot to bomb Somalian immigrants			Muslim	Bomb	Awaiting trial
09/30/16	MI	Richard Parent	37	W	Sovereign	Traffic stop confrontation		2 LEO	Police	Firearm	Died in shootout
09/14/16	NM	Daniel Schiffmiller	21	W	Sovereign	Gun charges, suspected bomb plot			Police	Firearm	Sentence: 19 mos
09/13/16	AZ	Marc Payne	44	B	Sovereign	Attempted to run over three police officers		2 LEO	Police	Vehicle	Awaiting trial
09/10/16	MO	Rhett Waggoner	46	W	Anti-gov	Gun charges, threatened public officials			Official	Firearm	Awaiting sentencing
09/08/16	LA	James Moore Jr.	46	W	Militia	Meth distribution, firearms charge				Firearm	Awaiting trial
09/01/16	LA	James Webb	54	W	Sovereign	Resisting arrest			Police		Awaiting trial
08/24/16	NV	Bryce Cuellar	24	W	Sovereign / Militia	Terroristic threats			Official	Firearm	Sentence: Probation
08/15/16	IN	Christopher Byrne	31	W	Sovereign	Unknown plot involving toxic chemicals, firearms charge			Official Police	Chemical Firearm	Sentence: 37 mos
08/02/16	MD	Korryn Gaines	23	B	Sovereign	Shootout resisting arrest		1 CIV	Police	Firearm	Died in shootout
07/17/16	LA	Gavin Long	29	B	Sovereign	Ambush of law enforcement	3 LEO	3 LEO	Police	Firearm	Died in shootout with police

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07/09/16	PA	Michael Filaroski	43	W	Militia	Threatened to shoot police			Police	Firearm	Sentence: 2-4 yrs
07/07/16	CA	Gregory Justice	49	W	Sovereign	Defense contractor, tried to sell state secrets					Sentence: 5 yrs
06/22/16	UT	William Keebler	57	W	Militia	Plot to bomb a federal building			Infrastructure	Bomb	Awaiting trial
06/14/16	WV	Erick Shute	33	W	Sovereign / Survivalist	Triple homicide	3 CIV		Public	Firearm	Awaiting trial
05/06/16	OR	Michael Emry	54	W	Sovereign / Militia	Unlawful possession of machine gun			Fed agent	Firearm	Sentence: 30 mos
05/03/16	MO	Marcus Paden	27	B	Sovereign	Assault of officer		1 LEO	Police		Sentence: 7 yrs
04/28/16	OR	John Roos	61	W	Anti-gov	Threatened to kill the President and FBI agents			Official Fed Agent		Sentence: 5 yrs
04/06/16	OH	Alphonse Mobley Jr. Roberto Innis Jr.	26 21	B B	Sovereign	Manufacturing explosives to rob bank or armored car			Bank	Bomb	Sentences: 12 and 14 yrs
03/18/16	MI	Ryon Travis	32	B	Sovereign	Sex trafficking of wives and 5 yr old child, child pornography		5 CIV	Family		Awaiting trial
03/01/16	FL	Dudley Hicks	57	W	Sovereign	Child rape		1 CIV	Acquaintance		Sentence: life in prison
02/17/16 – 03/04/16	NV	Cliven Bundy Ryan Bundy Ammon Bundy David Bundy Melvin Bundy Greg Burleson Brian Cavalier Blaine Cooper Gerald Delemus	69 43 40 39 41 52 44 36 61	W W W W W W W W W	Militia / Sovereign / Sagebrush	April 12, 2014 armed confrontation			Fed agent	Firearm	8 defendants had their case dismissed, 2 were acquitted, 5 await sentencing, remainder given sentences ranging from time served to 68 years.



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02/17/16 – 03/04/16	NV	Scott Drexler Todd Engel Richard Lovelien Micah McGuire Joseph O'Shaughnessy Eric Parker Ryan Payne Pete Santilli Steven Stewart Jason Woods	44 48 52 31 43 32 32 50 36 30	W W W W W W W W W W	Militia / Sovereign / Sagebrush	April 12, 2014 armed confrontation			Fed agent	Firearm	See above.
02/03/16 – 02/12/16	OR	Dylan Anderson Sandra Anderson Sean Anderson Jeff Banta Jason Blomgren Ammon Bundy Ryan Bundy Brian Cavalier Blaine Cooper Shawna Cox Travis Cox Duane Ehmer LaVoy Finicum Eric Flores David Fry Wesley Kjar Corey Lequieu Ken Medenbach Joseph O'Shaughnessy Jason Patrick Ryan Payne Jon Ritzheimer Jake Ryan Peter Santilli	34 48 47 46 41 40 43 44 36 59 21 45 55 22 27 32 44 62 43 43 32 32 27 50	W W	Militia / Sovereign / Sagebrush	Armed takeover of a federal wildlife refuge			Infrastructure	Firearm	1 died resisting arrest 1 case dismissed 7 acquitted 16 sentences ranging from probation to 37 mos 2 await sentecing

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02/03/16 – 02/12/16	OR	Geoff Stanek Darryl Thorn Neil Wampler Scott Willingham	26 31 68 47	W W W W	Militia / Sovereign / Sagebrush	Armed takeover of a federal wildlife refuge			Infrastructure	Firearm	See above.
02/01/16	FL	Michael Ramos	24	W	Militia	Possessed bombs				Bomb Firearm	Sentence: 37 mos
01/27/16	NH	Daniel Musso Sr.	54	W	Anti-gov	Attempt to stockpile grenades				Grenade	Awaiting trial
01/09/16	CA	Todd Sloan	51	W	Anti-gov / Tax Protest / Sovereign	Threatened to kill law enforcement, rigged home with explosives			Police	Bomb	Awaiting trial
12/16/15	OK	Jeremy Hardy	36	W	Militia / Sovereign	Freeway shooter	2 CIV		Public	Firearm	Sentence: life in prison
12/10/15	AR	Brad Bartelt	47	W	Anti-gov	Terroristic threats to shoot students at a college			Public	Firearm	Sentence: 18 yrs
11/23/15	MN	Allen Scarsella	23	W	Sovereign / Racist	Incited riot / fired at protesters		5 CIV	Public	Firearm	Sentence: 15 yrs
11/06/15	NH	Edward McLarnon	67	W	Sovereign	Plot to kill relative, fed judge, state prosecutor			Family Official	Firearm Grenade	Awaiting sentence
09/30/15	NV	Rick van Thiel	52	W	Sovereign	Medicine without a license, killed three, injured unknown	3 CIV		Public		Killed self in prison
09/23/15	WV	Thomas Deegan	39	W	Sovereign	Plot to take over state capitol			Official Police	Firearm	Sentence: 2- 8 yrs
08/31/15	PA	Eleazar Yisrael	29	B	Sovereign	Homicide, burglary	1 CIV		Family	Firearm	Sentence: life in prison
08/01/15	NC	Walter Litteral Christopher Barker Christopher Campbell	50 41 30	W W W	Militia	Plot to bomb US armed forces			Military	Bomb Firearm Grenade	Sentence range: 21 to 22 mos
07/22/15	AZ	Parris Frazier Robert Deatherage Erik Foster	51 50 41	W W W	Militia	Cocaine distribution (drugs stolen from border cartel)				Firearm	Sentence range: 60 – 84 mos

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07/04/15	TN	Lee Cromwell	65	W	Sovereign	Drove truck into a crowd watching 4 <sup>th</sup> of July fireworks	1 CIV	11 CIV	Public	Vehicle	Sentence: 12 yrs
06/18/15	WA	James Faire Angelina Nobilis	55 51	W W	Militia / Sovereign	Resisted eviction / vehicular homicide	1 CIV	1 CIV	Acquaintance	Vehicle	Awaiting trial
06/22/15	NV	Tyrone Ponthieux	55	W	Militia	Death threats against federal officials			Official	Firearm	Sentence: time served
05/06/15	MT	Michael Bournes	59	W	Survivalist / Anti-gov	Murder/suicide of family	4 CIV		Family	Firearm	Committed suicide
05/26/15	WA	Roy Murry	30	W	Militia	Triple homicide of family members	3 CIV		Family	Firearm	Sentence: three life sentences
04/28/15	OH	David Parker	58	W	Survivalist / Anti-gov	Resisted arrest / shootout			Police	Firearm	Died in shootout
04/24/15	TN	Robert Doggart	63	W	Militia	Plot to burn town in NY / kill Muslims			Muslim	Firearm Bomb	Sentence: 235 mos
03/25/15	MO	David Hagler	53	W	Survivalist Anti-gov	Plot to kill police and protesters			Police Public	Firearm	Sentence: 1 yr
03/25/15	MT	William Wolf	52	W	Sovereign / Militia	Plot to kidnap judges, kill police, burn courthouse			Official Police	Firearm Arson	Sentence: 6 yrs
03/20/15	GA	Michael Sibley	67	W	Anti-gov	Planted bomb to frame Muslims			Muslim	Bomb	Sentence: 2 yrs
03/11/15	PA	Jeffrey Knoble	25	W	Sovereign	Murder of good Samaritan who tried to help him	1 CIV		Public	Firearm	Sentence: life in prison
02/14/15	WV	Jonathan Schrader	30	W	Anti-gov	Plot to blow up federal courthouse, shoot first responders			Infrastructure Police	Bomb Firearm	Sentence: 8 mos
02/08/15	FL	Joseph Paffen	46	W	Sovereign	Assaulted man, ambushed police			Family Police	Firearm	Killed in shootout
01/17/15	MN	David Crowley	29	W	Anti-gov	Murder/suicide of family	2 CIV		Family	Firearm	Committed suicide
12/30/14	AL	Robert Lawrence	30	W	Sovereign	Resisted arrest			Police		Killed in confrontation

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12/24/14	NC	John F. Villarreal	22	W	Anti-gov	Carjacking / murder / attempted murder	1 CIV	1 CIV	Public	Firearm	Sentence: life in prison
12/10/14	TX	Veronica Dunnachie	35	W	Militia	Killed her family	2 CIV		Family	Firearm	Sentence: life in prison
11/28/14	TX	Larry McQuilliams	49	W	Anti-gov / Racist	Attacked courthouse and police HQ			Infrastructure Police	Firearm	Killed in shootout
11/19/14	MO	Olajuwon Davis	22	B	Sovereign	Plot to bomb police HQ and local landmark			Infrastructure Police	Bomb	Sentence: 7 yrs each
11/06/14	PA	Will Michael	24	W	Anti-gov	Threatened to kill federal officials			Fed Agent		Sentence: 1 day
10/23/14	PA	Lincoln Levys	28	B	Sovereign	Murder of infant	1 CIV		Family		Sentence: 27 – 54 yrs
10/05/14	OH	Jonathan Smith	31	B	Sovereign	Assault, burglary, kidnapping, shot at police		1 CIV	Public	Firearm	Sentence: 15 yrs
09/12/14	PA	Eric Frein	31	W	Anti-gov / Survivalist	Ambushed police	1 LEO	1 LEO	Police	Firearm	Sentence: death
08/12/14	OK	Charles Moreland	31	W	Anti-gov	Threatened to kill a US Senator			Official		Sentence: 30 days
08/12/14	TX	Douglas Leguin	60	W	Sovereign	Ambushed police and firemen			Police	Firearm	Sentence: 20 yrs
07/27/14	OH	Andre Boynton Anika George	40 37	B B	Sovereign	Ran a child sex ring		5 CIV	Public		Sentence: Life in prison
07/11/14	UT	John Huggins	47	W	Survivalist / Militia	Plot to ambush police / bomb station			Police Infrastructure	Bomb	Sentence: 37 months
07/10/14	OH	Tyshawn Hancock	37	B	Sovereign	Resisted arrest / shootout		1 LEO	Police	Firearm	Killed in shootout
07/04/14	PA	Zachary Threats	36	B	Sovereign	Burglary, murder	1 CIV		Acquaintance	Firearm	Sentence: life in prison
06/30/14	IN	Samuel Bradbury	22	W	Anti-gov	Plot to ambush police / bomb courthouse / kill officials			Police Infrastructure Official	Bomb	Sentence: 41 months
06/14/14	CA	Brent Cole	60	W	Sovereign	Resisted arrest / shootout		2 LEO	Police	Firearm	Sentence: 29 yrs

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06/12/14	OR	Gary Lewis	61	W	Sovereign / Survivalist	Murder of tenant	1 CIV		Acquaintance	Hammer	Sentence: 16 yrs
06/10/14	OR	Earl Harris	73	W	Sovereign	Resisted eviction / shootout			Police	Firearm Grenade	Killed during confrontation
06/08/14	NV	Jerad Miller, Amanda Miller	31 22	W W	Sovereign	Ambushed police	2 LEO 1 CIV		Police	Firearm	Killed in shootout
06/06/14	GA	Dennis Marx	48	W	Sovereign	Assault on courthouse		1 LEO	Police	Firearm Vehicle Bomb	Killed in shootout
06/05/14	FL	Martin Winters Jason Swain Michael Bonta Nicholas Hall James Beebe Desiree Beebe	55 33 49 23 56 23	W W W W W W	Sovereign / Survivalist	Plot to ambush police			Police	Bomb Firearm	Sentences range from probation to 3 yrs
06/04/14	GA	Robert Beecher	60	W	Militia	Plot to kidnap / torture DHS agent			Fed Agent	Firearm	Sentence: 10 yrs
06/01/14	FL	Dustin Heathman	35	W	Sovereign / Racist	Shootout with police			Police	Firearm	Sentence: life in prison
05/21/14	TX	Harvey Searcy	30	B	Sovereign	Assaulted police officer		1 LEO	Police	Vehicle	Sentence: 20 yrs
05/01/14	AK	Nathanial Kangas	19	N	Sovereign	Resisted arrest / shootout	2 LEO		Police	Firearm	Sentence: 203 yrs
03/28/14	TX	Robert J. Talbot Jr.	38	W	Anti-gov / Militia	Plot to rob banks / kill police			Bank Police	Bomb	Sentence: 78 months
03/25/14	OH	Israel Rondon	65	W	Sovereign	Resisted eviction / shootout			Police	Firearm	Killed in shootout
03/24/14	NJ	George Gaymon	26	B	Sovereign	Carjackings and robbery			Public	Firearm	Sentence: 65 yrs
02/18/14	GA	Terry Peace Brian Cannon Cory Williamson	45 36 28	W W W	Militia	Plot to use WMD against federal government			Infrastructure	Bomb	Sentence: 12 yrs each
01/15/14	OH	Mark Kulis	55	W	Sovereign	Resisted eviction / rigged home with bombs			Police	Bomb	Found incompetent

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01/03/14	WA	Tyree Wortham	28	B	Sovereign	Bank robbery / threatened to kill witnesses			Bank	Firearm	Sentence: 72 yrs
12/28/13	NJ	Donte Crumidy	36	B	Sovereign	Kidnapping, robbery			Public	Firearm	Sentence: 14 yrs
12/19/13	SC	Yahchanan Reames	52	B	Sovereign	Traffic stop shootout		2 LEO	Police	Firearm	Awaiting trial
12/11/13	MN	Keith Novak	25	W	Militia	ID theft from military for use by militia. Defendant was active duty National Guard / child porn			Military Public		Sentence: 12 yrs
11/01/13	CA	Paul Ciancia	23	W	Anti-gov	Assaulted airport security	1 LEO	2 LEO 1 CIV	Fed Agent	Firearm	Sentence: life in prison
10/13/13	PA	Roberto Battle	28	B	Sovereign	Killed DJ in drive-by shooting after being kicked out of club	1 CIV		Public	Firearm	Awaiting trial
08/21/13	NV	David Brutsche Devon Newman	42 67	W W	Sovereign	Plot to kidnap / torture / kill police			Police	Firearm	Pled guilty, probation
07/21/13	CA	David McCormick	47	W	Sovereign	Ambushed / assaulted a Coast Guard LEO			Military		Deported to New Zealand
06/29/13	TN	Eric Stanberry Jr.	30	B	Sovereign	Impersonated LEO, pulled gun on officer			Police	Firearm	Sentence: 90 days
06/19/13	PA	Ishaq Ibrahim	28	B	Sovereign	Bank robbery			Bank	Firearm	Sentence: 14-28 yrs
06/19/13	AZ	Chris Simcox	52	W	Militia	Sexual molestation of 3 young children		3 CIV	Public Family		Sentence: 19 yrs
06/13/13	CO	Lewis Pollard	61	W	Sovereign	Shootout with police			Police	Firearm	Killed in shootout
05/03/13	MN	Buford Rogers	24	W	Militia	Plot to blow up police station			Infrastructure Police	Bomb Firearm	Sentence: 3 yrs
03/11/13	FL	Jeffrey Wright	55	W	Sovereign	Armed standoff / shootout			Police	Firearm	Killed in shootout
02/21/13	NY	Lawrence Mulqueen	49	W	Sovereign	Threatened to kill politicians			Official	Firearm Knife	Sentence: 15 mos

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01/29/13	AL	Jimmy Lee Dykes	65	W	Anti-gov	Killed bus driver & took child hostage to spark revolution	1 CIV		Public	Firearm Bomb	Committed suicide
01/27/13	NY	Messiah Booker	27	B	Sovereign	Robbery, murder	1 CIV		Public	Firearm	Sentence: 5 yrs
10/01/12	CA	William Harrell	46	W	Sovereign	Stockpiled explosives				Bomb	Sentence: 2 yrs
09/27/12	TX	Phillip M. Ballard	71	W	Sovereign	Plot to kill judge			Official		Sentence: 20 yrs
09/04/12	CA	Christopher Lacy	38	W	Sovereign	Traffic stop shootout	1 LEO		Police	Firearm	Killed in shootout
08/31/12	NJ	Don Finney	51	B	Sovereign	Kidnapping and sexual assault		5 CIV	Family		Sentence: 33 yrs
08/16/12	LA	Terry Smith Brian Smith Derrick Smith Kyle Joekel	44 24 22 29	W W W W	Sovereign	Ambushed police / shootout	2 LEO	2 LEO	Police	Firearm	3 are awaiting trial, 1 sentenced to 10 yrs
07/13/12	AL	Christopher Surles	22	B	Sovereign	Robbery, murder	1 CIV		Acquaintance	Firearm	Sentence: life in prison
06/17/12	TX	Anson Chi	33	A	Tax Protest / Sovereign	Attempted to blow up natural gas line			Infrastructure	Bomb	Sentence: 22 yrs
04/19/12	PA	Eric Rogers	20	B	Sovereign	Serial rapist		5 CIV	Public		Sentence: 55 – 178 yrs
05/03/12	AZ	Jason “JT” Ready	39	W	Militia / Racist	Murdered four family members / suicide	5 CIV		Family	Firearm	Died in murder / suicide
02/28/12	CA	Vahe Ohanian	47	W	Sovereign	Threatened to kill officers			Police	Firearm	Unknown
01/20/12	AZ	Michael Crane	31	W	Sovereign	Home invasion / triple murder	3 CIV		Public	Firearm	Found incompetent
12/18/11	PA	Eli F. Myers III	58	W	Anti-gov	Traffic stop shootout	1 LEO	1 LEO	Police	Firearm	Died in standoff

## Anti-Government Extremist Violence and Plots – 2000 to 2018

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Date	State	Accused extremist(s)	Age	Ra ce	Movement subset(s)	Event	Victims Killed	Victims Injured	Target Victim Type	Chosen Weapon	Case Status
12/05/11	GA	Michael Burnett Anthony Peden Christopher Salmon Heather Salmon Isaac Aguigui	26 25 25 27 19	W W W W A	Militia	Active duty military plot to overthrow government	2 MIL <sup>3</sup> 1 CIV		Family Acquaintance Official Infrastructure	Firearm Bomb	Sentences ranging from 20 yrs to life in prison
11/11/11	IN	Martin Jonassen	55	W	Sovereign	Kidnapping / rape		1 CIV	Family		Sentence: 40 yrs
11/11/11	DC	Oscar Ortega-Hernandez	21	W	Anti-gov	Fired weapon at the White House			Infrastructure	Firearm	Sentence: 25 yrs
11/01/11	GA	Samuel Crump Ray Adams Dan Roberts Frederick Thomas	68 55 67 73	W W W W	Militia / Anti-gov	Plot to bomb / shoot / use bioweapon on officials and public			Public Official Infrastructure	Bio- weapon Bomb	Sentences range from 5-10 yrs
10/27/11	AK	Mary Ann Morgan	53	W	Militia / Sovereign	Unknown plot involving bioweapon				Bio- weapon	Plead guilty to lesser charge
10/07/11	AR	Darryl Talley Jr.	21	B	Sovereign	Robbery, carjacking			Public	Firearm	Sentence: 84 mos
08/25/11	FL	Laurine Arnold	49	W	Sovereign	Kidnapping			Family		Sentence: 5 yrs
07/21/11	TX	James Tesi	48	W	Sovereign	Traffic stop shootout			Police	Firearm	Sentence: 35 yrs
06/23/11	ND	Rodney Brossart	55	W	Sovereign	Armed standoff			Police	Firearm	Sentence: 3 yrs Acquitted in retrial
06/19/11	AZ	William Foust	50	W	Sovereign	Resisted arrest / shootout			Police		Killed in shootout
06/12/11	MT	David Burgert	47	W	Militia	Shot at police			Police	Firearm	Fugitive
06/09/11	DC	Joseph Reel	32	W	Anti-gov	Drove car into White House gates			Infrastructure	Vehicle	Sentence: 35 months
05/31/11	CO	Matthew O'Neill	51	W	Sovereign	White powder envelope threat			Official		Sentence: time served
05/29/11	FL	Larry Kelly	42	W	Sovereign	Shot out a storefront			Acquaintance	Firearm	Sentence: 12 yrs

<sup>3</sup> MIL = military



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04/21/11	FL	Robert Chapman John Emery	60 67	W W	Sovereign	Gave white powder envelope to judge			Official		Charges dropped after 3 yrs
03/17/11	AK	Schaeffer Cox Lonnie Vernon Karen Vernon Coleman Barney	27 55 64 36	W W W W	Sovereign / Militia	Plot to kidnap / kill police / feds / judge			Official Police Fed Agent	Firearm Grenade	Sentence range from 5-26 yrs
01/25/11	WA	David Myrland	52	W	Sovereign / Tax Protest	Plot to use deadly force against officials			Official	Firearm	Sentence: 3 yrs
01/21/11	FL	E-Yage Bowens	35	B	Sovereign	Rape / torture of 16-year-old		1 CIV	Acquaintance		Sentence: 485 yrs
11/10/10	ID	Curtis Scrivner	47	W	Sovereign	Resisted arrest / shootout			Police	Firearm	Killed in shootout
09/17/10	TX	Victor White	55	W	Sovereign	Armed standoff / shootout		3 LEO 1 CIV	Police	Firearm Arson	Sentence: Life in prison
08/30/10	WA	Wayde Lynn Kurt	52	W	Militia / Racist	Plot to kill President and bomb building			Official Infrastructure	Bomb	Sentence: 13 yrs
07/21/10	PA	Raymond Peake	64	W	Militia	Murder / plot to overthrow government	1 CIV			Firearm	Sentence: Life in prison
07/17/10	CA	Byron Williams	45	W	Anti-gov	Traffic stop shootout on way to shooting charity officials		3 LEO	Police Public	Firearm	Sentence: 401 yrs
05/20/10	AR	Jerry Kane Joe Kane	45 16	W W	Sovereign	Traffic stop shootout	2 LEO	2 LEO	Police	Firearm	Killed in shootout
04/30/10	TN	Darren Huff	40	W	Sovereign / Oath Keeper	Plot to target courthouse / police			Infrastructure Police	Firearm	Sentence: 4 yrs
04/15/10	OH	Matthew Fairfield	30	W	Oath Keeper	Possessed napalm bomb + explosives / child porn				Napalm Bomb Firearm	Sentence: 9 yrs
04/01/10	TN	Walter Fitzgerald	58	W	Sovereign / Oath Keeper	Attempted to arrest officials			Official		Sentence: 3 yrs
03/28/10	MI	Tina Mae Stone Joshua Stone David Stone Sr.	44 21 44	W W W	Anti-gov / Militia	Plot to kill officer / bomb police funeral			Police	Bomb Firearm	7 acquitted of the most serious charges.

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Date	State	Accused extremist(s)	Age	Ra ce	Movement subset(s)	Event	Victims Killed	Victims Injured	Target Victim Type	Chosen Weapon	Case Status
03/28/10	MI	David Stone Jr. Thomas Piatek Michael Meeks Kristopher Sickles Joshua Clough Jacob Ward	19 46 40 27 28 33	W W W W W W	Anti-gov / Militia	Plot to kill officer / bomb police funeral			Police	Bomb Firearm	See above.
03/25/10	FL	Brody Whitaker	37	W	Sovereign	Traffic stop shootout			Police	Firearm	Sentence: Life in prison
03/04/10	VA	John P. Bedell	36	W	911 Truther / Anti-gov	Shot at Pentagon		2 LEO	Military	Firearm	Died in shootout
02/18/10	TX	Andrew Stack	53	W	Tax Protester	Flew plane into IRS building	1 FED <sup>4</sup>	13 FED	Infrastructure	Airplane	Died in attack
01/14/10	OK	Charles Dyer (active duty military)	31	W	Oath Keeper	Theft of grenade launcher, child rape		1 CIV	Family Fed agent	Firearm Grenade	Acquitted on theft, 30 yrs for rape
10/22/09	WA	Christopher Monfort	41	B	Anti-gov	Firebombed police cars / shot two officers	1 LEO	1 LEO	Police	Firearm Arson	Sentence: life in prison
06/02/09	KS	Scott Roeder	51	W	Anti-abortion / Sovereign	Murder of doctor	1 CIV		Public	Firearm	Sentenced to life in prison
05/30/09	AZ	Shawna Ford Jason Bush Albert Gaxiola	41 36 42	W W W	Militia / Racist	Murder	2 CIV	1 CIV	Public	Firearm	2 sentenced to death, 1 life in prison
04/30/09	WA	Andrew S. Gray	32	W	Sovereign / Militia	Stockpiled illegal weapons				Firearm	Sentence: 4 yrs
04/25/09	FL	Joshua Cartwright	28	W	Anti-gov / Militia	Resisted arrest / shootout	2 LEO		Police	Firearm	Killed in shootout
04/04/09	PA	Richard Poplawski	22	W	Anti-gov / Racist	Ambushed officers	3 LEO	1 LEO	Police	Firearm	Sentence: death
02/14/09	NY	Frank Garcia	34	W	Sovereign	Spree shooting / workplace	4 CIV	1 CIV	Coworkers	Firearm	Sentence: life in prison
01/07/09	WA	Ronald Struve	65	W	Anti-gov	Stockpiled explosives, illegal weapons				Firearm Bomb	Sentence: 4 yrs

<sup>4</sup> FED = federal employee

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12/16/08	NC	Kody Brittingham (active duty military)	20	W	Oath Keeper	Armed robbery / plot to kill President-Elect			Official	Firearm	Sentence: 8 yrs
12/12/08	OR	Bruce Turnidge Joshua Turnidge	57 32	W W	Sovereign	Bombed bank	2 LEO	1 LEO	Bank	Bomb	Sentence: death
11/18/08	AR	Richard Bauer	70	W	Tax Protest	Bank robbery and kidnapping			Bank	Firearm	Sentence: 4 life terms
09/12/08	IL	Joseph Banks	30	B	Sovereign	Armed bank robbery / prison escape		1 CIV	Bank	Firearm	Sentence: 36 yrs
03/31/08	WI	Robert Bayliss	60	W	Sovereign	Resisted eviction / shootout			Police	Firearm	Sentence: 48 yrs
01/29/08	AZ	John Stuart	46	W	Sovereign	Road rage murder	1 CIV		Public	Firearm	Sentence: 18 yrs
10/04/07	NH	Ed Brown Elaine Brown Cirino Gonzalez Jason Gerhard Daniel Riley Robert Wolffe	65 67 30 22 40 50	W W W W W W	Tax Protester / Sovereign	Armed standoff / plot to kill officers / judge			Official Fed Agent	Firearm Bomb	Sentences range from 3-35 Yrs
05/19/07	SD	Ted Alvin Klautdt	49	W	Sovereign	Rape of two girls / witness tampering		2 CIV	Family		Sentence: 54 yrs
04/07/07	AL	Raymond Dillard Adam Cunningham Randall Cole Bonnell Hughes James McElroy	46 41 22 57 20	W W W W W	Militia	Plot to attack immigrants and federal agents with more than 130 grenades			Immigrant Fed Agent	Grenade Firearm	Sentences ranging from 24 to 70 mos
02/05/07	WY	Richard Serafin	37	W	Militia / Racist	Plot to kill immigrants crossing US border			Immigrants	Firearm	Sentence: 3 yrs
01/10/06	MN	Robert Beale	64	W	Tax Protest / Sovereign	Threatened a federal judge / tax evasion			Official		Sentence: 11 yrs
10/05/05	WI	Steven Parr	41	W	Militia	Plot to blow up federal building			Infrastructure	Bomb	Sentence: 10 yrs
10/25/04	TN	Demetrius Crocker	39	W	Anti-gov / Racist	Plot to use sarin nerve gas on courthouse			Infrastructure	Chemical Bomb	Sentence: 30 yrs

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10/15/04	TN	Ivan Braden	20	W	Anti-gov / Racist	Plot to blow up Synagogue and TN National Guard Armory			Jews Military Infrastructure	Bomb	Sentence: 15 yrs
06/22/04	ID	David Hinkson	47	W	Sovereign	Plot to kill judges / IRS agent / AUSA			Official		Sentence: 43 yrs
05/24/04	OK	Wade Lay Christopher Lay	43 19	W W	Sovereign	Bank robbery	1 CIV		Bank	Firearm	1 on death row, 1 serving life
04/30/04	MT	David Burgert Tracy Brockway Larry Chezem John Slater Steven Morey James Day	40 34 51 53 44 60	W W W W W W	Militia	Plot to kill judges, law enforcement, and public officials			Official Police	Firearm Bomb Chemical	Sentences: ranging from 15 months to 10 yrs
01/22/04	PA	Willie Mitchell Shelton Harris Shelley Martin Shawn Gardner	25 21 26 26	B B B B	Sovereign	Racketeering, murder of five rivals	5 CIV		Acquaintance	Firearm	Sentence: life in prison
12/20/03	FL	Steven Lorenzo	44	W	Sovereign	Rape, torture, murder	2 CIV		Public		Awaiting trial
12/08/03	SC	Arthur Bixby Rita Bixby Stephen Bixby	73 70 35	W W W	Sovereign	Armed standoff / shootout	2 LEO		Police	Firearm	Two are deceased, one on death row.
10/10/03	MI	Norm Somerville Donald Koshmider Jeffrey Horvat	42 38 22	W W W	Militia	Plot to kill police officers			Police	Firearm	Sentence: ranging from 1.5 to 6 yrs
07/07/03	MI	Scott Woodring	40	W	Militia	Resisted arrest	1 LEO		Police	Firearm	Died in standoff
04/10/03	TX	William J. Krar Judith Bruey	62 54	W W	Anti-gov / Tax Protest / Racist	Plot to use chemical weapons / explosives			Infrastructure	Firearm Bomb Cyanide	Sentence: 11 yrs
01/15/03	WA	James Brailey	43	W	Sovereign	Plot to assassinate governor			Official	Firearm	Sentence: 15 mos

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Date	State	Accused extremist(s)	Age	Ra ce	Movement subset(s)	Event	Victims Killed	Victims Injured	Target Victim Type	Chosen Weapon	Case Status
10/08/02	ID	Larry Raugust	54	W	Militia	Plot to kill judge and police			Official Police	Bomb	Sentence: 6 yrs
08/09/02	OH	Donald Matthews	61	W	Sovereign	Traffic stop shootout	1 LEO		Police	Firearm	Died in shootout
05/02/02	GA	Dwight York	56	B	Sovereign	Child molestation, racketeering		35+ CIV	Family Acquaintance		Sentence: 135 yrs
11/06/01	AZ	Bill Cooper	58	W	Militia / Tax Protest	Resisted arrest / shootout		1 LEO	Police	Firearm	Killed in shootout
10/14/01	KY	Steve Anderson	54	W	Militia	Traffic stop shootout			Police	Firearm Bomb	Sentence: 15 yrs
03/19/00	NV	Lloyd Barrus Jeff Barrus Cheryl Maarteuse	44 20 50	W W W	Anti-gov / Militia	Shot down a police helicopter			Police	Firearm	Sentences ranging from 1 yr to 25 yrs
03/09/00	TX	Mark McCool	39	W	Militia	Plot to attack Houston federal building			Infrastructure	Bomb Firearm	Sentence: 6 mos